interpreting political cartoons activity 12 answers Full Version

Interpreting Political Cartoons Activity 12 Answers

Understanding political cartoons can be both engaging and challenging. They often use symbolism, satire, and visual metaphors to comment on current events, political issues, or societal trends. The activity titled Interpreting Political Cartoons Activity 12 Answers aims to develop critical thinking skills by analyzing these visual narratives. This article provides a comprehensive guide to understanding and interpreting political cartoons, including common questions, strategies, and example analyses to improve your proficiency.

What Is a Political Cartoon?

A political cartoon is a visual satire or parody that uses drawings, symbols, and sometimes exaggerated features to comment on political issues, public policies, or societal attitudes. These cartoons are often published in newspapers, magazines, or online outlets to provoke thought, entertain, or persuade readers.

Key Characteristics of Political Cartoons:

- Use of symbolism
- Satirical tone
- Exaggeration of features or situations
- Incorporation of humor or irony
- Reference to current events or figures

The Purpose of Interpreting Political Cartoons

Interpreting political cartoons serves multiple educational and societal purposes:

- Enhances comprehension of complex political issues
- Develops critical thinking and analytical skills
- Promotes awareness of historical and current events
- Encourages media literacy
- Fosters understanding of satire and humor in politics

Common Elements in Political Cartoons

Successful interpretation hinges on recognizing and understanding specific elements within the cartoon:

Symbols and Icons

- Objects or images representing broader ideas (e.g., an eagle symbolizing the United States)
- Cultural or historical references

Labels and Text

- Captions, speech bubbles, banners providing context
- Clarify or emphasize the message

Exaggeration and Caricature

- Overemphasized features to highlight traits or issues
- Used to criticize or mock individuals or groups

Irony and Satire

- Contradictions between appearance and reality
- Humor used to criticize power or policies

Setting and Background

- Contextual clues indicating the location or situation

Steps to Interpret Political Cartoons Effectively

Interpreting political cartoons involves a systematic approach:

- **Observe the Cartoon Carefully:** Look at all visual elements, symbols, and text.
- **Identify the Main Subject:** Who or what is the cartoon depicting?

- **Determine the Context:** What current event, issue, or figure is being referenced?
- **Analyze Symbols and Metaphors:** What do the visual elements represent?
- **Consider the Tone and Message:** Is the cartoon humorous, serious, sarcastic?
- **Reflect on the Point of View:** What perspective or bias might the cartoonist have?
- **Formulate an Interpretation:** Summarize the cartoon?s message in your own words.

Common Questions in Interpreting Political Cartoons (Activity 12 Answers)

Below are typical questions and sample answers often encountered in activity 12 exercises:

1. Who are the main figures or characters in the cartoon?

Answer: The main figures are political leaders such as President John Doe and Senator Jane Smith, depicted with exaggerated features to emphasize their traits.

2. What symbols are used, and what do they represent?

Answer: The cartoon features a balance scale representing justice, with a broken sword symbolizing weakened enforcement of law.

3. What is the primary message or theme of the cartoon?

Answer: The cartoon critiques the neglect of environmental policies by government officials, highlighting their focus on economic gains over ecological concerns.

4. How does the artist use satire or irony?

Answer: The artist uses irony by depicting politicians as blindfolded and holding empty promises, suggesting they are ignoring critical issues.

5. What is the tone of the cartoon (humorous, serious, sarcastic)?

Answer: The tone is sarcastic, emphasizing the disparity between politicians? promises and their actual actions.

6. How does the background or setting contribute to the message?

Answer: The background shows a cluttered office filled with bills and reports, indicating bureaucratic chaos and neglect.

7. What is the intended audience for this cartoon?

Answer: The intended audience is citizens concerned about political accountability and environmental issues.

8. What biases or perspectives might the cartoonist have?

Answer: The cartoonist appears critical of politicians who prioritize profits over public welfare, indicating a progressive stance.

9. How does the cartoon relate to current events or issues?

Answer: It references recent climate change policies and debates over environmental regulation.

10. What emotional response does the cartoon aim to evoke?

Answer: It aims to evoke frustration or awareness about governmental neglect of critical issues.

11. Can you identify any stereotypes or generalizations?

Answer: The depiction of politicians as greedy and indifferent is a common stereotype used to criticize leadership.

12. What is your overall interpretation of the cartoon?

Answer: The cartoon criticizes the lack of effective action by political leaders on environmental issues, highlighting the gap between promises and reality.

Strategies for Analyzing Political Cartoons

Effective interpretation involves several strategies:

- Contextual Research: Understand the historical or political background related to the cartoon.
- Identify Symbols and Their Meanings: Recognize cultural or historical symbols.
- Look for Exaggeration: Notice caricatures and exaggerations that emphasize certain traits.
- Consider the Artist?s Perspective: Think about potential biases or messages.
- Connect to Current Events: Relate the cartoon to recent news or issues.
- Discuss and Reflect: Share interpretations with others to gain different perspectives.

Examples of Analyzing Political Cartoons

Below are brief sample analyses to illustrate how to approach interpreting cartoons:

Example 1:

A cartoon shows a giant hand labeled "Government" crushing small figures labeled "Small Businesses."

Interpretation: It criticizes government policies perceived as oppressive or overbearing toward small businesses, suggesting that regulations or taxation are stifling their growth.

Example 2:

An image depicts a person watering a dying plant labeled "Democracy" with a hose connected to a faucet labeled "Corruption."

Interpretation: The cartoon suggests that corruption is undermining democracy, preventing it from thriving.

Conclusion and Tips for Success

Interpreting political cartoons requires keen observation, contextual understanding, and analytical thinking. Practice regularly by analyzing different cartoons, asking critical questions, and discussing your interpretations. Remember that cartoons often contain layered messages, and uncovering these layers enhances media literacy and civic awareness.

Tips for Success:

- Always consider the current political climate.
- Familiarize yourself with common symbols and metaphors.
- Be aware of your own biases and how they might influence interpretation.
- Use resources such as news articles or history references to deepen understanding.
- Practice with sample cartoons and review model answers to improve your skills.

By mastering these skills, you'll be better equipped to interpret political cartoons accurately and appreciate their role in fostering informed citizenship.

End of Article

Interpreting Political Cartoons Activity 12 Answers: A Comprehensive Review

Political cartoons serve as a powerful medium for commentary, satire, and critique in the realm of politics and social issues. They distill complex ideas into visual representations that are often humorous, provocative, and thought-provoking. The activity titled "Interpreting Political Cartoons Activity 12 Answers" appears to be an educational resource aimed at helping students understand how to analyze and interpret these visual texts. In this review, we will explore the structure, effectiveness, benefits, and potential drawbacks of this activity, providing a detailed overview that can assist educators and learners alike.

Overview of the Activity

Interpreting political cartoons involves understanding symbolism, context, satire, and underlying messages. Activity 12, presumably part of a series or curriculum, offers answers or solutions to exercises designed to develop these interpretative skills. The activity likely includes a variety of cartoon images accompanied by questions prompting students to analyze elements such as symbolism, caricatures, captions, and historical context.

The core aim is to enhance critical thinking and visual literacy, both vital skills in understanding political discourse. The activity provides structured guidance, answers, and explanations, helping students navigate the often layered and nuanced messages conveyed through cartoons.

Features of the Activity

The activity possesses several features that make it a useful educational tool:

Structured Approach

- Clear questions guide students step-by-step through the interpretative process.
- Includes prompts on identifying symbols, understanding satire, and connecting visuals to current events.
- Provides model answers or explanations to facilitate self-assessment and learning.

Focus on Critical Thinking

- Encourages students to analyze and interpret rather than just observe.
- Promotes skills in inferring meaning and understanding multiple layers of message.
- Emphasizes contextual knowledge, such as historical background or political climate.

Variety of Cartoons

- Covers a broad spectrum of topics, from domestic politics to international affairs.
- Uses cartoons from different time periods, helping students appreciate historical perspective.

Assessment and Feedback

- The answers serve as a benchmark for students' work.
- Allows teachers to evaluate understanding and provide targeted feedback.

Strengths of Interpreting Political Cartoons Activity 12 Answers

This activity offers several advantages that support effective teaching and student learning:

- **Enhanced Visual Literacy:** Students learn to decode visual cues, symbols, and satire, which are crucial skills in media literacy.
- **Improved Critical Thinking:** The guided answers help students develop analytical skills and deepen their understanding of political messages.
- **Contextual Understanding:** Emphasizes the importance of historical and cultural context in interpreting cartoons.
- **Structured Learning:** The step-by-step approach provides clarity and builds confidence in students' interpretative abilities.
- **Preparation for Exams and Discussions:** The answers facilitate revision and serve as a basis for classroom debates.

Potential Limitations and Challenges

Despite its strengths, the activity and its answers may have some limitations:

- **Over-Reliance on Provided Answers:** Students might depend too heavily on model answers, reducing independent critical thinking.
- **Context Dependency:** Some cartoons require specific background knowledge; without it, students may struggle despite guided answers.
- **Limited Creativity:** Focusing on correct interpretations might discourage students from developing their own insights or alternative perspectives.
- **Variability in Cartoon Complexity:** Some images may be too abstract or complex for certain learners, necessitating additional guidance.
- **Cultural Bias:** Interpretations may be influenced by cultural context; answers might not cover all viewpoints or nuances.

How to Maximize the Effectiveness of the Activity

To derive maximum benefit from the "Interpreting Political Cartoons Activity 12 Answers," educators can consider the following strategies:

Encourage Independent Analysis

- Before reviewing the answers, ask students to analyze the cartoons themselves.
- Promote class discussions where students justify their interpretations.

Supplement with Contextual Lessons

- Provide background information on the political issues depicted.
- Use supplementary materials like articles, videos, or historical timelines.

Foster Multiple Perspectives

- Encourage students to consider alternative interpretations.
- Discuss how different audiences might perceive a cartoon differently.

Use as a Teaching Tool, Not a Crutch

- Employ the answers as guides rather than definitive solutions.
- Challenge students to find additional meanings or critique the interpretations provided.

Integrate Creative Activities

- Have students create their own political cartoons.
- Assign reflective essays on the messages conveyed and their relevance.

Conclusion

"Interpreting Political Cartoons Activity 12 Answers" is a valuable resource for developing students' skills in visual literacy, critical thinking, and understanding political satire. Its structured approach, focus on context, and provision of model answers make it an effective teaching aid. However, to foster genuine analytical skills and creative thinking, educators should use it thoughtfully?balancing

guided interpretation with independent analysis, contextual learning, and open discussion.

By leveraging this activity appropriately, teachers can enhance students? ability to critically engage with political imagery, interpret nuanced messages, and appreciate the power of cartoons as tools for social and political commentary. Such skills are increasingly vital in a media-saturated world where visual content shapes public opinion and discourse.

In summary, the activity offers a comprehensive framework for understanding political cartoons, with the potential to significantly improve learners? analytical abilities when integrated thoughtfully into a broader curriculum.

QuestionAnswer What is the main purpose of interpreting political cartoons in Activity 12? The main purpose is to analyze the symbolism, humor, and messages conveyed to understand the political or social commentary being made. How can I identify the key message in a political cartoon during Activity 12? Look for prominent symbols, exaggerated features, captions, and context clues that highlight the cartoon's central point or critique. What are common elements to consider when analyzing political cartoons? Common elements include symbolism, satire, stereotypes, captions, facial expressions, and the historical or cultural context. Why is understanding historical context important in interpreting political cartoons? Historical context helps explain references, satire, and the relevance of the issues being depicted, making the interpretation more accurate. What strategies can help in accurately interpreting political cartoons in Activity 12? Strategies include asking questions about symbols, considering the creator?s perspective, and relating the cartoon to current or historical events. How can I improve my skills in interpreting political cartoons for Activity 12? Practice analyzing different cartoons, learn about common symbols and themes, and discuss interpretations with peers or teachers. What should I avoid when interpreting political cartoons? Avoid taking symbols or messages at face value without considering context, and don?t ignore satire or humor that may be present.

Related keywords: political cartoons, visual analysis, satire, caricature, symbolism, political commentary, illustration interpretation, critical thinking, visual literacy, activity answers

the oxford handbook of political psychology oxford

The Oxford Handbook of Political Psychology Oxford is widely regarded as a seminal resource for scholars, students, and practitioners interested in understanding the complex interplay between psychological processes and political behavior. Published by Oxford University Press, this comprehensive volume offers an in-depth exploration of the theories, methodologies, and empirical findings that define the interdisciplinary field of political psychology. Whether you're a researcher

seeking the latest insights or a newcomer eager to grasp foundational concepts, this handbook provides a valuable roadmap for navigating the intricate relationship between mind and politics.

Overview of the Oxford Handbook of Political Psychology Oxford

The Oxford Handbook of Political Psychology Oxford consolidates decades of research into a single authoritative volume. It features contributions from leading experts across psychology, political science, sociology, and neuroscience, reflecting the multifaceted nature of political psychological inquiry. At its core, the handbook aims to elucidate how individuals perceive, interpret, and respond to political stimuli, as well as how these psychological processes influence broader societal phenomena such as voting behavior, ideology, conflict, and governance.

Key Themes and Topics Covered

The handbook is organized around several core themes that collectively offer a holistic understanding of political psychology. These themes include cognitive processes, emotions, identity, social influences, and applied aspects of political psychology.

Cognitive Foundations of Political Behavior

- **Perception and Decision-Making:** Examining how individuals process political information and make decisions based on cognitive biases and heuristics.
- **Heuristics and Biases:** Exploring common mental shortcuts that influence political judgments, such as the availability heuristic and confirmation bias.
- **Memory and Political Attitudes:** Understanding how prior experiences and memories shape political preferences and opinions.

Emotional Influences in Politics

- **Emotion and Political Engagement:** Analyzing how emotions like fear, anger, and pride motivate political participation and activism.
- **Affective Polarization:** Investigating how emotional attachment to groups fosters partisan divides.
- **Emotion Regulation:** Studying how individuals manage emotional responses to political events and information.

Identity and Social Identity in Political Psychology

- **Political Identity and Partisanship:** The role of group membership in shaping political attitudes and behaviors.
- **Social Identity Theory:** How identification with social groups influences intergroup conflict and cooperation.
- **Identity Threats and Responses:** Examining how perceived threats to identity impact political attitudes and actions.

Social and Cultural Influences

- **Media and Political Communication:** The impact of traditional and social media on shaping political beliefs.
- **Social Networks and Peer Influence:** How social connections influence political opinions and participation.
- **Cultural Values and Norms:** The role of cultural contexts in shaping political psychology.

Applied and Contemporary Issues in Political Psychology

- **Democratic Processes and Electoral Behavior:** Insights into voting behavior, political campaigns, and election dynamics.
- **Conflict and Peacebuilding:** Psychological factors underpinning conflict escalation and resolution.
- **Populism and Political Movements:** Understanding the psychological appeal of populist rhetoric and movements.

Methodologies and Approaches in the Handbook

The Oxford Handbook of Political Psychology Oxford emphasizes diverse methodological approaches to studying political psychology, including experimental designs, surveys, longitudinal studies, and neuroscientific techniques.

Experimental and Survey Research

Many chapters highlight the use of experiments and surveys to identify causal relationships and measure attitudes, providing robust evidence for theories discussed.

Neuroscience and Psychophysiology

Recent advances incorporate neuroimaging and physiological measures to understand the neural underpinnings of political cognition and emotion.

Cross-Cultural and Comparative Studies

The handbook emphasizes the importance of understanding political psychology across different cultural contexts, enabling researchers to identify universal versus culture-specific phenomena.

Importance of the Oxford Handbook of Political Psychology Oxford for Researchers and Students

This handbook serves as an essential resource for various audiences:

- **Academics:** Provides a comprehensive overview of current theories, debates, and research methods.
- **Students:** Offers foundational knowledge and critical insights into the psychological processes behind political phenomena.
- **Practitioners and Policy Makers:** Supplies evidence-based understanding to inform policy development, political campaigns, and conflict resolution efforts.

Furthermore, the handbook encourages interdisciplinary collaboration, integrating insights from psychology, political science, neuroscience, and sociology to foster a nuanced understanding of political behavior.

How to Access and Utilize the Oxford Handbook of Political Psychology Oxford

The Oxford Handbook of Political Psychology Oxford is available in both print and digital formats through academic libraries and online platforms. For maximum benefit:

- **Use as a Textbook:** Incorporate chapters into coursework focused on political psychology or related fields.
- **Research Reference:** Consult specific chapters to bolster research proposals or literature reviews.
- **Policy Development:** Draw on empirical findings to craft policies that consider psychological factors influencing political behavior.

In addition, many chapters include references and suggestions for further reading, enabling readers to deepen their understanding of specific topics.

Conclusion: The Significance of the Oxford Handbook of Political Psychology Oxford

The Oxford Handbook of Political Psychology Oxford stands out as a comprehensive, authoritative source that captures the richness and diversity of research in the field. It bridges theoretical and applied perspectives, making it invaluable for anyone seeking to understand the psychological underpinnings of political phenomena. As political systems worldwide face complex challenges?ranging from polarization to conflict?the insights offered by this handbook become more relevant than ever. By integrating diverse methodologies and perspectives, it paves the way for innovative research and practical applications that can contribute to more informed, empathetic, and effective political processes.

Whether you are a seasoned researcher, a student embarking on your academic journey, or a policy professional, the Oxford Handbook of Political Psychology Oxford provides a vital foundation for understanding the human mind?s role in shaping the political landscape. Its comprehensive coverage, interdisciplinary approach, and emphasis on empirical evidence make it an indispensable resource in the study of political psychology today.

The Oxford Handbook of Political Psychology Oxford: An In-Depth Exploration of the Intersection Between Mind and Politics

The Oxford Handbook of Political Psychology Oxford stands as a definitive resource at the crossroads of psychology and political science. As politics increasingly becomes a domain influenced by individual cognition, emotions, and social identity, understanding the psychological underpinnings of political behavior has never been more crucial. This comprehensive volume, published by Oxford University Press, consolidates cutting-edge research, theoretical insights, and empirical findings, making it an essential reference for scholars, students, and practitioners alike.

In this article, we delve into the core themes, structure, and significance of the Oxford Handbook of Political Psychology Oxford, exploring how it advances our comprehension of political phenomena through psychological lenses.

Overview of the Oxford Handbook of Political Psychology Oxford

The Oxford Handbook of Political Psychology Oxford is part of a prestigious series of handbooks that aim to synthesize the latest developments in various academic fields. This volume specifically bridges the disciplines of political science and psychology, offering a nuanced perspective on how psychological processes shape political attitudes, beliefs, and behaviors.

Edited by leading scholars in the field, the handbook features contributions from renowned experts who dissect a broad array of topics?from individual cognition and emotional reactions to group dynamics and societal influences. Its comprehensive scope makes it a vital resource for understanding both the micro-level psychological mechanisms and macro-level political phenomena.

Key features include:

- An interdisciplinary approach combining theory, empirical research, and practical implications.
- A systematic organization into thematic sections.
- Up-to-date coverage of contemporary issues such as polarization, identity politics, and the impact of social media.

Structural Organization and Thematic Sections

The handbook is meticulously organized into sections that reflect the multifaceted nature of political psychology. Each section synthesizes foundational theories with recent empirical advances, providing readers with both conceptual frameworks and real-world applications.

Foundations of Political Psychology

This initial section introduces core concepts and historical developments. It covers:

- Theoretical frameworks: including social identity theory, cognitive psychology, and evolutionary perspectives.
- Historical evolution: tracing how political psychology emerged as a distinct discipline, emphasizing landmark studies and paradigm shifts.
- Methodological approaches: qualitative and quantitative methods used to study political psychological phenomena.

Psychological Processes in Political Attitudes and Beliefs

This segment explores how individual cognition influences political views. Topics include:

- Perception and information processing: how biases like confirmation bias and motivated reasoning shape political judgments.
- Memory and recall: their role in constructing political narratives.
- Cognitive biases: such as the Dunning-Kruger effect, and their implications for political discourse.

Emotions and Motivations in Politics

Here, the focus shifts to the emotional undercurrents that drive political behavior. Key discussions involve:

- Emotion and decision-making: how feelings like fear, anger, and pride influence voting and activism.
- Motivated reasoning: how emotional investments reinforce existing beliefs.
- Empathy and moral outrage: their roles in shaping political engagement and conflict.

Group Identity and Social Influence

This section examines the powerful role of group dynamics. Topics include:

- Social identity theory: how group memberships influence political preferences.
- In-group/out-group biases: fostering polarization and conflict.
- Leadership and conformity: psychological drivers behind political obedience and rebellion.

Political Communication and Media Influence

Given the digital age, understanding how information shapes political psychology is crucial. This part covers:

- Media effects: including framing, agenda-setting, and the proliferation of misinformation.
- Social media?s role: in amplifying polarization and echo chambers.
- Persuasion techniques: used by political actors to sway public opinion.

Political Violence and Extremism

Addressing more unsettling aspects, this section investigates the psychological roots of political violence. Topics include:

- Radicalization processes: psychological pathways leading individuals toward extremism.
- Dehumanization: as a mechanism enabling violence.
- Prevention and deradicalization: psychological strategies to counter violent extremism.

Applications and Policy Implications

The concluding sections translate theory into practice, emphasizing how insights from political psychology can inform policy and interventions. Topics include:

- Conflict resolution: strategies rooted in understanding psychological barriers.

- Promoting civic engagement: leveraging psychological principles to foster participation.
- Counteracting polarization: designing interventions to bridge divides.

The Significance of The Oxford Handbook of Political Psychology Oxford

This handbook?s importance lies in its integrative approach, uniting diverse theoretical perspectives with empirical evidence. It offers a roadmap for understanding complex political phenomena through the lens of psychology, which is particularly vital in today?s polarized and information-saturated environment.

Its contributions extend beyond academia, impacting policymakers, educators, and social activists. By elucidating how psychological factors influence political behavior, the book provides avenues for designing more effective communication strategies, fostering democratic resilience, and addressing societal conflicts.

Moreover, the handbook emphasizes the importance of interdisciplinary collaboration, encouraging political scientists, psychologists, neuroscientists, and sociologists to work together in unraveling the intricacies of human political life.

Impact and Future Directions

Since its publication, the Oxford Handbook of Political Psychology Oxford has been widely cited and regarded as a cornerstone in the field. It highlights emerging research areas, such as:

- Neuroscience and political cognition: exploring the neural correlates of political decision-making.
- Digital psychology: understanding online behaviors and their political implications.
- Cross-cultural studies: examining how cultural contexts influence psychological processes in politics.

Looking ahead, the volume underscores the need for continued research into how evolving technologies, demographic shifts, and global challenges influence political psychology. It advocates for a proactive approach to applying psychological insights to foster more resilient and inclusive democratic societies.

Conclusion

The Oxford Handbook of Political Psychology Oxford is more than just a compendium of research; it is a vital tool for understanding the human mind?s role in shaping political landscapes. Its multidisciplinary synthesis offers a comprehensive view of how cognition, emotion, identity, and

social influence intertwine to produce the complex tapestry of political behavior.

In an era marked by political upheaval, misinformation, and social division, insights from this handbook are invaluable. They equip scholars, practitioners, and citizens alike with the knowledge necessary to navigate and address the psychological roots of political phenomena, ultimately contributing to healthier, more informed democracies. As political psychology continues to evolve, this Oxford volume stands as a foundational reference?guiding future research and practice in understanding the human dimensions of politics.

QuestionAnswer What topics are covered in the Oxford Handbook of Political Psychology? The Oxford Handbook of Political Psychology covers a wide range of topics including political attitudes, behavior, decision-making processes, identity, emotions, ideology, and the influence of cognitive and social factors on political processes. Who are the primary contributors to the Oxford Handbook of Political Psychology? The handbook features contributions from leading scholars in the field of political psychology, including experts in psychology, political science, sociology, and neuroscience, providing diverse perspectives and comprehensive insights. How does the Oxford Handbook of Political Psychology address current political issues? It explores contemporary topics such as polarization, misinformation, populism, and the psychological underpinnings of political extremism, offering research-based analyses relevant to today's political climate. Is the Oxford Handbook of Political Psychology suitable for students and researchers? Yes, it is designed for both students and researchers, providing foundational theories, recent advances, and extensive references to support academic and professional work in political psychology. What is the significance of the Oxford Handbook of Political Psychology in the field? It is considered a comprehensive and authoritative resource that synthesizes current research, advances understanding of political behavior, and guides future research directions in political psychology. Does the Oxford Handbook of Political Psychology include cross-cultural perspectives? Yes, it incorporates cross-cultural studies and comparative analyses to understand how political psychological processes vary across different societies and cultural contexts. Where can I access the Oxford Handbook of Political Psychology? The handbook is available through academic libraries, bookstores, and online platforms such as Oxford University Press, often in both print and digital formats for institutional and individual purchase.

Related keywords: political psychology, Oxford handbook, political behavior, public opinion, political attitudes, political cognition, leadership, political identity, political communication, social psychology

Read the full article online: The oxford handbook of political psychology oxford